

# Contents

List of Abbreviations	vii
List of Figures	ix
List of Tables	xi
Acknowledgements	xv
Introduction: The many gaps in Belgian politics <i>Kris Deschouwer</i>	1
<b>1</b> Norms of citizenship <i>Jan W. van Deth</i>	13
<b>2</b> Who framed the party? The perception of political organisations <i>Camille Kelbel, Giulia Sandri and Emilie van Haute</i>	35
<b>3</b> Public and politicians' preferences on priorities in political representation <i>Audrey André, Sam Depauw and Rudy B. Andeweg</i>	51
<b>4</b> What is a good democracy? Citizens' support for new modes of governing <i>Didier Caluwaerts, Benjamin Biard, Vincent Jacquet and Min Reuchamps</i>	75
<b>5</b> Party families in a split party system <i>Kris Deschouwer, Jean-Benoit Pilet and Emilie van Haute</i>	91

<b>6</b>	Language identity and voting <i>Dave Sinardet, Lieven De Winter, Jérémy Dodeigne and Min Reuchamps</i>	113
<b>7</b>	A three-level game: Citizens' attitudes about the division of competences in a multilevel context <i>Soetkin Verhaegen, Louise Hoon, Camille Kelbel and Virginie Van Ingelgom</i>	133
<b>8</b>	Economic voting in a federal country: Overcoming the limited clarity of responsibility <i>Ruth Dassonneville, Marc Hooghe and Marc Debus</i>	161
<b>9</b>	Policy and ideology volatility during the campaign <i>Stefaan Walgrave and Christophe Lesschaeve</i>	183
<b>10</b>	The time of the vote choice: Causes and consequences of late- deciding <i>Ruth Dassonneville, Pierre Baudewyns, Marc Debus and Rüdiger Schmitt-Beck</i>	201
<b>11</b>	Gender-based voting <i>Silvia Erzeel, Sjifra de Leeuw, Sofie Marien and Benoît Rihoux</i>	227
<b>12</b>	The nature of preference voting: Disentangling the party and personal components of candidate choice <i>Audrey André, Sam Depauw and Jean-Benoit Pilet</i>	251
<b>13</b>	Preferential voting in local versus national elections: The role of proximity revisited <i>Peter Thijssen, Bram Wauters and Patrick van Erkel</i>	275
	Index	295
	Contributors	303