

# Chapter 5: Web Appendix

## France

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*Table WA5.1: Presidential election turnout, first round 2002 (ordinary least squares regressions)*

	Types		Compositional		Contextual		Full model		Full with types	
	B	t	B	t	B	t	B	t	B	t
(Constant)	<b>720.35</b>		<b>184.83</b>		<b>72.46</b>		<b>67.62</b>		<b>63.84</b>	
Urban concentrations	<i>-0.13</i>	<i>-11.11</i>							-0.02	-1.55
Affluent suburbs	<i>-0.16</i>	<i>-13.32</i>							<i>-0.05</i>	<i>-4.23</i>
Poor minority suburbs	<i>-0.22</i>	<i>-8.27</i>							<b>0.05</b>	<b>3.87</b>
Poor nonminority suburbs	<i>-0.12</i>	<i>-9.64</i>							0.02	1.32
Low-density suburbs	<b>0.14</b>	<b>10.66</b>							<i>-0.04</i>	<i>-2.96</i>
Post-secondary education			<b>0.39</b>	<b>22.51</b>			<b>0.15</b>	<b>7.27</b>	<b>0.18</b>	<b>8.51</b>
Foreign born			<i>-0.38</i>	<i>-31.36</i>			<i>-0.21</i>	<i>-12.31</i>	<i>-0.23</i>	<i>-12.30</i>
Age 60 or more			<b>0.12</b>	<b>10.90</b>			0.01	0.72	0.01	0.77
Median income			<i>-0.45</i>	<i>-25.46</i>			<i>-0.12</i>	<i>-6.03</i>	<i>-0.09</i>	<i>-4.07</i>
Unemployment			<i>-0.32</i>	<i>-24.18</i>			<i>-0.16</i>	<i>-11.94</i>	<i>-0.16</i>	<i>-10.93</i>
Homeowners					<b>0.11</b>	<b>7.53</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>3.69</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>3.40</b>
Non-commuters					<i>-0.05</i>	<i>-3.87</i>	<i>-0.07</i>	<i>-5.20</i>	<i>-0.06</i>	<i>-4.04</i>
Residential stability					<i>-0.03</i>	<i>-2.30</i>	0.01	0.71	0.01	0.69
Housing after 1975					<b>0.07</b>	<b>5.80</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>2.48</b>	0.02	1.56
Occupational diversity					<b>0.11</b>	<b>10.46</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>4.25</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>3.48</b>
Population density (log)					<i>-0.24</i>	<i>-14.55</i>	<i>-0.13</i>	<i>-7.59</i>	<i>-0.17</i>	<i>-7.71</i>
Political diversity					<i>-0.06</i>	<i>-6.05</i>	<i>-0.05</i>	<i>-4.70</i>	<i>-0.05</i>	<i>-4.98</i>
Population under 2,500					<b>0.03</b>	<b>2.75</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>2.63</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>2.31</b>
Population 2,500–3,500					<b>0.15</b>	<b>9.08</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>9.05</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>8.84</b>
South					<b>0.14</b>	<b>10.58</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>11.96</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>11.24</b>
Eastern border region					-0.01	-0.51	-0.02	-1.76	<i>-0.02</i>	<i>-1.99</i>
Metropolitan population (logged)					<i>-0.32</i>	<i>-20.13</i>	<i>-0.32</i>	<i>-19.55</i>	<i>-0.32</i>	<i>-19.41</i>
Metropolitan foreign born					<i>-0.27</i>	<i>-18.53</i>	<i>-0.10</i>	<i>-5.34</i>	<i>-0.10</i>	<i>-5.38</i>
Metropolitan post-secondary education					<b>0.15</b>	<b>10.13</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>6.20</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>6.14</b>
F	219.28		544.03		339.31		299.10		240.90	
Adjusted R Square	0.14		0.30		0.41		0.47		0.48	

*Notes:* For italicised coefficients,  $p < 0.10$ ; for boldface coefficients,  $p < 0.05$ ; for boldface italicised coefficients,  $p < 0.01$ .

Table WA5.2: Municipal election turnout, 2001 (ordinary least squares regressions)

	Types		Compositional		Contextual		Full model		Full model with types	
	B	t	B	t	B	t	B	t	B	t
(Constant)		<b>422.67</b>		<b>109.64</b>		<b>51.50</b>		<b>42.92</b>		<b>39.82</b>
Urban concentrations	<b>-0.14</b>	<b>-14.03</b>							<b>-0.04</b>	<b>-3.50</b>
Affluent suburbs	<b>-0.14</b>	<b>-13.26</b>							<b>0.02</b>	<b>2.00</b>
Poor minority suburbs	<b>-0.16</b>	<b>-15.18</b>							<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.74</b>
Poor non-minority suburbs	0.00	-0.04							<b>0.03</b>	<b>2.38</b>
Low-density suburbs	<b>0.40</b>	<b>34.36</b>							<i>0.02</i>	<i>1.78</i>
Post-secondary education			<i>0.18</i>	<i>10.32</i>			<i>0.15</i>	<i>7.96</i>	<i>0.15</i>	<i>7.64</i>
Foreign born			<b>-0.32</b>	<b>-26.28</b>			<b>-0.16</b>	<b>-10.26</b>	<b>-0.16</b>	<b>-9.43</b>
Age 60 or more			<i>0.20</i>	<i>17.65</i>			<i>0.06</i>	<i>-4.70</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>4.02</i>
Median income			<b>-0.44</b>	<b>-24.43</b>			<b>-0.19</b>	<b>10.78</b>	<b>-0.20</b>	<b>-10.51</b>
Unemployment			<b>-0.27</b>	<b>-20.09</b>			<b>-0.08</b>	<b>-6.95</b>	<b>-0.09</b>	<b>-6.93</b>
Homeowners					<i>0.10</i>	<i>7.88</i>	<i>0.08</i>	<i>5.27</i>	<i>0.09</i>	<i>5.81</i>
Non-commuters					<b>-0.04</b>	<b>-3.48</b>	<b>-0.07</b>	<b>-6.12</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>-3.56</b>
Residential stability					0.00	-0.44	<i>0.03</i>	<i>2.64</i>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>2.41</b>
Housing after 1975					<b>-0.05</b>	<b>-4.83</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>-3.51</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>-3.30</b>
Occupational diversity					<b>-0.04</b>	<b>-4.57</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>-3.70</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>-3.24</b>
Population density (log)					<b>-0.43</b>	<b>-30.39</b>	<b>-0.33</b>	<b>-21.19</b>	<b>-0.31</b>	<b>-15.10</b>
Political diversity					<b>-0.06</b>	<b>-6.13</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>-5.41</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>-5.37</b>
Population under 2,500					0.01	1.55	<b>0.01</b>	<b>1.51</b>	<i>0.02</i>	<i>1.69</i>
Population 2,500-3,500					<i>0.18</i>	<i>12.39</i>	<i>0.18</i>	<i>12.26</i>	<i>0.19</i>	<i>12.56</i>
South					<i>0.25</i>	<i>22.10</i>	<i>0.24</i>	<i>18.48</i>	<i>0.24</i>	<i>18.28</i>
Eastern border region					<i>0.10</i>	<i>10.16</i>	<i>0.09</i>	<i>8.84</i>	<i>0.09</i>	<i>8.81</i>
Metropolitan population (logged)					<b>-0.07</b>	<b>-5.02</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>-2.08</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>-2.39</b>
Metropolitan foreign born					<b>-0.12</b>	<b>-9.49</b>	0.02	0.98	0.02	0.91
Metropolitan post-secondary education					<b>-0.03</b>	<b>-2.39</b>	<b>-0.06</b>	<b>-4.23</b>	<b>-0.06</b>	<b>-4.08</b>
F		551		497		623		428		341
Adjusted R Square		0.29		0.28		0.56		0.56		0.56

Notes: For italicised coefficients,  $p < 0.10$ ; for boldface coefficients,  $p < 0.05$ ; for boldface italicised coefficients,  $p < 0.01$ .

Table WA5.3: Partisanship (ordinary least squares regressions)

	Types		Compositional		Contextual		Full model		Economic index		Cultural index		Globalisation index	
	B	t	B	t	B	t	B	t	B	t	B	t	B	t
(Constant)		<i>809.75</i>		<i>162.41</i>		<i>-18.82</i>		<i>-10.78</i>		<b>2.30</b>		<b>2.30</b>		1.89
Urban concentrations	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>-1.96</b>					-0.01	-1.18	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>-2.94</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>-2.94</b>	0.01	-0.62
Affluent suburbs	<i>0.11</i>	<i>9.01</i>					0.01	0.70	<b>0.04</b>	<b>3.07</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>3.07</b>	<i>-0.02</i>	<i>-1.65</i>
Poor minority suburbs	0.01	1.10					<i>0.15</i>	<i>10.03</i>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>7.88</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>7.88</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>10.96</b>
Poor non-minority suburbs	<b>-0.13</b>	<b>-10.05</b>					-0.02	-1.34	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>-2.85</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>-2.85</b>	-0.01	-0.84
Low-density suburbs	<i>0.11</i>	<i>7.88</i>					-0.01	-0.42	0.00	0.23	0.00	0.23	-0.02	-1.41
Post-secondary education			<b>-0.34</b>	<b>-17.86</b>			<b>-0.17</b>	<b>-6.76</b>	<b>0.18</b>	<b>7.60</b>	<b>0.18</b>	<b>7.60</b>	<b>-0.40</b>	<b>-16.03</b>
Foreign born			<b>0.10</b>	<b>7.22</b>			<b>-0.17</b>	<b>-8.01</b>	<b>-0.09</b>	<b>-4.68</b>	<b>-0.09</b>	<b>-4.68</b>	<b>-0.19</b>	<b>-9.19</b>
Age 60 or more			<b>0.08</b>	<b>6.53</b>			0.01	0.87	<b>0.10</b>	<b>6.98</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>6.98</b>	<b>-0.11</b>	<b>-7.35</b>
Median income			<b>0.44</b>	<b>22.45</b>			<b>0.28</b>	<b>10.96</b>	<b>0.19</b>	<b>8.09</b>	<b>0.19</b>	<b>8.09</b>	<b>0.24</b>	<b>9.80</b>
Unemployment			<b>-0.14</b>	<b>-9.13</b>			0.00	0.20	<b>-0.13</b>	<b>-7.87</b>	<b>-0.13</b>	<b>-7.87</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>6.40</b>
Homeowners					<i>0.22</i>	<i>13.24</i>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>8.44</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>6.65</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>6.65</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>7.78</b>
Non-commuters					<b>0.19</b>	<b>14.76</b>	<b>0.21</b>	<b>13.25</b>	<b>0.27</b>	<b>18.33</b>	<b>0.27</b>	<b>18.33</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>6.92</b>
Residential stability					<b>-0.03</b>	<b>-2.54</b>	<b>-0.09</b>	<b>-6.55</b>	<b>-0.07</b>	<b>-5.42</b>	<b>-0.07</b>	<b>-5.42</b>	<b>-0.08</b>	<b>-6.14</b>
Housing after 1975					<b>-0.08</b>	<b>-6.44</b>	<b>-0.07</b>	<b>-4.87</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>-2.09</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>-2.09</b>	<b>-0.09</b>	<b>-5.95</b>
Occupational diversity					<i>0.02</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>0.03</i>	<i>1.82</i>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>2.07</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>2.07</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>2.19</b>
Population density (log)					<b>-0.07</b>	<b>-4.55</b>	-0.09	-4.15	<b>-0.10</b>	<b>-4.91</b>	<b>-0.10</b>	<b>-4.91</b>	<b>-0.10</b>	<b>-4.61</b>
Eastern border region					<b>0.15</b>	<b>12.90</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>15.01</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>6.05</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>6.05</b>	<b>0.23</b>	<b>20.63</b>
South					<b>0.07</b>	<b>3.99</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>4.80</b>	0.00	0.31	0.00	0.31	<b>0.06</b>	<b>3.81</b>
Metropolitan per capita income (logged)					<b>0.52</b>	<b>28.05</b>	<b>0.43</b>	<b>19.13</b>	<b>0.40</b>	<b>19.13</b>	<b>0.40</b>	<b>19.13</b>	<b>0.35</b>	<b>15.86</b>
Metropolitan foreign born					<b>0.14</b>	<b>8.49</b>	<b>0.21</b>	<b>9.67</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>2.49</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>2.49</b>	<b>0.34</b>	<b>16.38</b>
Metropolitan post-secondary education					<b>-0.22</b>	<b>-12.00</b>	<b>0.19</b>	<b>-9.50</b>	<b>-0.20</b>	<b>-11.03</b>	<b>-0.20</b>	<b>-11.03</b>	<b>-0.12</b>	<b>-6.28</b>
F	66		190		225		140		203		166		161	
Adj. R squared	0.05		0.13		0.27		0.32		0.40		0.35		0.35	

Notes: For italicised coefficients,  $p < .10$ ; for boldface coefficients,  $p < 0.05$ ; for boldface italicised coefficients,  $p < 0.01$ .

*Table WA5.4: Town types as predictors of residuals from turnout and partisan affiliations*

	Presidential turnout		Municipal turnout		Turnout differential			
	Beta	t	Beta	t	Beta	t		
(Constant)		0.64		-1.22				1.74
Urban concentrations	-0.02	-1.56	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>-3.17</b>	<b>0.03</b>			<b>2.41</b>
Affluent suburbs	-0.02	-1.64	0.02	1.37	<b>-0.03</b>			<b>-2.56</b>
Poor minority Suburbs	<b>0.05</b>	<b>3.29</b>	0.02	1.25	0.01			0.80
Poor non-minority suburbs	0.00	0.16	0.01	0.96	-0.01			-0.93
Low density suburbs	-0.02	-1.19	0.02	1.59	<b>-0.04</b>			<b>-2.51</b>
Eastern border region	0.00	-0.07	0.00	0.15	0.00			-0.21
Sudall	-0.01	-0.77	0.00	-0.27	0.00			-0.21
Model	Adjusted R Square		Adjusted R Square		Adjusted R Square			
	0.002		0.001		0.002			

  

	Left-right		Economic index		Cultural index		Globalisation index	
	Beta	t	Beta	t	Beta	t	Beta	t
(Constant)		<b>-2.26</b>		<b>-2.88</b>		<b>-2.60</b>		-1.13
Urban concentrations	0.00	0.25	-0.02	-1.50	-0.02	-1.44	0.01	0.76
Affluent suburbs	<b>0.03</b>	<b>2.36</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>3.98</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>3.62</b>	0.00	0.15
Poor minority Suburbs	<b>0.06</b>	<b>4.09</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>5.22</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>5.11</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>2.87</b>
Poor nonminority suburbs	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-0.45	0.00	-0.24	0.00	0.04
Low density suburbs	<b>0.04</b>	<b>2.91</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>3.54</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>3.06</b>	<i>0.02</i>	<i>1.70</i>
Eastern border region	0.00	0.37	0.01	0.65	0.01	0.57	0.00	0.11
Sudall	-0.01	-0.94	-0.01	-1.08	-0.01	-1.07	-0.01	-0.72
Model	Adjusted R Square		Adjusted R Square		Adjusted R Square		Adjusted R Square	
	0.003		0.007		0.006		0.001	

*Notes:* For italicised coefficients,  $p < 0.10$ ; for boldface coefficients,  $p < 0.05$ ; for boldface italicised coefficients,  $p < 0.01$ .